

# Class-3 A and B

## Subject -Social studies

### Chapter-20(Humans learn New Things)

Review of zoom class on 21-10-20 Explained the chapter and did the following exercises in the class on 22-10-20

People started living in villages. Some villages grew and became cities.

◆ Exercises ◆

A. Oral questions

1. What do plants grow from? Seeds
2. Name an animal that carried loads for early humans. oxen
3. What were the earliest pots made of? clay
4. What did people learn to use first—pots, the wheel or animal-drawn carts? ★ pots

B. Fill in the blanks.

1. Early humans got milk from goats and cows.
2. Early humans used the plough and the sickle as farming tools.
3. The making of the wheels made carrying loads easier.
4. When humans began farming they started living in one place.
5. A number of houses built close together made up an early village.

C. Write true or false.

1. Early humans ate seeds of wild plants. True
2. The making of the wheel made travelling easier for humans. True
3. Humans stopped hunting when they became farmers. ★ True
4. Many of the early villages came up near rivers. True

99

D. Underline the odd one in each row. ★

1. <u>Seed</u>	Sickle	Plough	<u>Fire</u> fo
2. <u>Dish</u>	<u>Wheel</u>	Pot	Bowl fo
3. Sledge	Cart	<u>Spear</u>	Donkey fo
4. <u>Wool</u>	<u>Wood</u>	Milk	Meat → fo

E. Answer these.



## **Q- Answer the following questions**

### **1- How did early humans learn to grow food?**

**Ans-** Early humans noticed that new plants grew from seeds that fell on the ground. They started sowing (planting) seeds to grow plants for food, in this way they learnt to grow food.

### **2- How did early humans use their pots?**

**Ans-** Early humans used pots for storing things like food, water, and milk. They were also used for cooking.

### **3- Write two ways in which the wheel was useful to early humans.**

**Ans-** Early humans used wheels for moving heavy loads, for travelling and for making pots

### **4- Why were early villages usually near rivers?**

**Ans-** Early villages were usually near rivers because the land near rivers is good for farming .And there is water for people and their crops and animals.

## **Q- Name the following**

- 1) Two animals who gave wool to early humans- **goats and sheep**
- 2) Three animals who carried loads and did farming work for early humans- **oxen, camel, and donkey.**
- 3) The first animal to be domesticated- **dog**
- 4) Early pots were shaped by- **hand**
- 5) Early pots were dried in - **the sun**

6) Later pots wer baked in fire to make them- **harder and stronger.**